**DAFTAR ISI**

**KATA PENGANTAR ................................................................................................. i ABSTRAK ................................................................................................................. iii DAFTAR ISI .............................................................................................................. iv DAFTAR GAMBAR ................................................................................................ vi DAFTAR TABEL..................................................................................................... vii DAFTAR LAMPIRAN ............................................................................................. ix BAB I PENDAHULUAN**

1.1. Latar Belakang .......................................................................................... 1

1.2. Rumusan Masalah ..................................................................................... 2

1.3. Maksud dan Tujuan ................................................................................... 2

1.4. Pembatasan Masalah ................................................................................. 3

1.5. Metodelogi Penelitian ............................................................................... 3

**BAB II. DASAR TEORI**

2.1. Beton ........................................................................................................ 5

2.2. Material ..................................................................................................... 6

2.2.1. Material Beton (Semen) .................................................................. 6

2.2.2. Agregat ............................................................................................ 7

2.2.3. Air ................................................................................................. 10

2.3. Bahan Tambah......................................................................................... 10

2.4. Kuat Tekan .............................................................................................. 12

2.5. Proses Pelaksanaan Pengujian Kuat Tekan ............................................. 13

2.5.1. Peralatan ........................................................................................ 13

2.5.2. Benda Uji ...................................................................................... 14

2.5.3. Cara Pengujian .............................................................................. 15

2.5.4. Perhitungan Kuat Tekan................................................................ 15

2.6. Kuat Tarik Belah ..................................................................................... 15

2.6.1. Pemberian Tanda Pada Benda Uji................................................. 15

2.6.2. Peralatan Bantu Perletakan Benda Uji Pada Posisi Uji ................. 16

2.6.3. Pengukuran.................................................................................... 16

2.6.4. Atur Benda Uji Pada Posisi dan Garis .......................................... 17

2.6.5. Perletakan Benda Pada Posisi Yang Sudah Ada ........................... 17

2.6.6. Perhitungan Kuat Tarik Belah....................................................... 17

**BAB III. METODE PENELITIAN**

3.1. Pelaksanaan Penelitian ............................................................................ 18

3.2. Bahan dan Benda Uji Penelitian.............................................................. 20

3.2.1. Pengujian Bahan Pembentuk Beton .............................................. 20

3.3. Benda Uji................................................................................................. 29

3.4. Pengujian Kuat Tekan ............................................................................. 32

3.5. Pengujian Tarik Belah Beton .................................................................. 34

3.6. Rancang Campuran (*Mix Design*) ........................................................... 36

3.6.1. Pembuatan Benda Uji.................................................................... 37

3.6.2. Pengujian Nilai *Slump*................................................................... 38

3.5.3. Perawatan Benda Uji (direndam dalam air) .................................. 40

3.7. Alat Uji Penelitian ................................................................................... 41

3.8. Hasil Pengujian ....................................................................................... 42

3.7.1. Kuat Tekan Beton ......................................................................... 42

3.7.2. Kuat Tarik Belah Beton ................................................................ 46

3.9. Pembahasan ............................................................................................. 50

3.9.1. Kuat Tekan Beton ......................................................................... 50

3.9.2. Kuat Tarik Belah Beton ................................................................ 51

3.9.3. Uji Slump ...................................................................................... 53

3.9.4. Biaya Bahan Tambah Berbasisi Gula ........................................... 53

**BAB IV. PENUTUP**

4.1. Kesimpulan.............................................................................................. 57

4.2. Saran ........................................................................................................ 57

**DAFTAR PUSAKA LAMPIRAN**