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Sustainable Tourism and Socio-Economic Development in Likupang, North Minahasa: A Super Priority Destination of North Sulawesi, Indonesia

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Th oeta n trcin f tourism Li kupang e y wieadcnito n sad, bahs es aiu culur, culnar tsiatri lasdisl communiy afs , wih he tusofa uperprort © The A Aza d.. Aiyn(d)iCS-S222AEH79, . 522 hs/di.r/1.29/98-4493_ tourism Likupang a review the s usaie n i pect, namel Lea, Ecnmi, Sca, clua n orssine ll. LI REVI ThsReerhrfr ovrosrfrne and evi research is and based rele vantdat and n formation. The and theoretical are follows: A. Tors Sugima [1] that is series activities, the of both the of atri, tansti i ot erc es to the needs a or of Acodn o[] , is activity, and resulting the industry to a experence ortit. Toursi tavelactviy red out by peron oup e ora tn i(empory) outiofdaiy iteswih ever pos to money and nvolmany ndusres im stjney peron oup e rone ace o herpl maigp lans a rtaiperod if ecri puresand tng erai o hattrdesr e fulfilled (Prayogo, 2019). Tourism is actvii coornateforstatr ourss oving al nfasrue, goods ser vi ces aciii tmeet tourism needs [4] in (2020). B.

IndonesiSuper ori To ur ism Detntos Supe iiy sitonsaestby heGovenme o sthen he Supe iiy im es sit ions need o e upored irtucte opment ve 5) Supe iiy sitons(gur nd heplnne infrastructure can seen the Figure (Regional Development (MINISTRY OFPR, BPW, 22) Th ield onesan iiy Detntosaea olws Fi rPrortToursDetnaiilsa (Miityo ulcWok n ulcHuig , 2020) Liuagta is Not nhs gny rh Sulweiprnc soneoflsa perprort desii, si to the of Liuagae omaei becomesa l - clsdesii and swiy by tc feitit 5]. wa oaclrt orsdvlpn st iial e sign tourism [6] and 2020). tourism the technology the sector to tourism by tourism [7].

the of digitalization - tourism), i t as he viior o nfmaton eled o he ocaton tourist so business can knowledge related business the business [8] . C. SusanaeTours Susanaetim spatoftim ci vii s that curenty opiwih he ncre i capacy, populi investment tourism can expectnothave negatve mpacton he r and herassitfur t is to nega tive acts maximizing potential regulating development the and the esabls oursstnabiiy hatprect mporant resources tourism the to be oyed n he future not now [9] ik a, 2018) tnable tourism a model has least influence on he ocalecoland te lalo oving ute job The pillars environmental integrity, fairness, economic ogrs[0] .

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for prentand ute ;2)ecolcalstnabiiy,namel devel that the of dist ulil usaie e ur esces and ralcaryicapacy;and usailtof local communities. D. Deeometo utial ors Th nlec ft oursdevelo pmenti el tsry n develng ours tnatons[te sgr concerabouthow ours tnatonscan devel sustnabland aiy setof ewpois ideas, and have been t lished o investigate explain development environmentally - basstnabl tim 14] ndiormoniorng,eco - labelling, of and kinds alternative tourism examples this However, of se ideas ve been ed tl ack iy,tcalor pri ent lt urt aines,and efectvenes 15].

to sustainable entl ng lrour n uch way hateconomi soci,an d tir equiement be lprerng culur ntiy,falecolcalprs,biogi dist lfstst.I siended hataspulc awarsofeforstft usaie oursgr,s wiltes usailt f resources.The - repeated phre tmorprer he e fuent tbe supportby vary genuipractcalmeasures.The 450 BE.Lagarensel. conceptofstnabl tim opmenti he esvaton ofgrh at hatmi maetuim re as tool economic [17]. Tourism, most economiactvii,hasa ilt psaswel a one hathar he r so - culur Hovr s orsadi dsr xet ae the ofbalng c owtwih ralprecton. Thyaefcsdo salsigssanbetuim sa vehie orataing c opmentgoal lalo consvi esvi enhancitenvionment[.

D esttf t there have been softim t focusing sustainable and implementation [17] . In it still weak [18] . to [19] [20],research sustainable must beyond he criand scussiof ncies asumptionsior o rve actcalsutons ch e stl ng sputt ttconceptof aie devel sverbenefci,i fl comprby ltim iness al s beleve hati sdifcul o e n actce [17] . Acodn o[1 the of tourism a fallacy keeps development becoming reality.As result,there still in ni sustnabl ur ism into in tourism busnes. E.

Ecnmi leo trlReore n vrnn Acodn o[9 n [20],research sustainable devel tgo tcriand sson prnciesand si n r arrive practical soli ch stl ng sputt tt conceptofstnabldevel sverbenefci,i notbeen uly ehended al oursbusnes presiswho it t is to cute pri[dit[,tconceptofstnabl tourism a that sustainable from becomia ealt rul,te e tl tesi turning tourism i ntpriit to ursbusnes.Thi sfmaly asa ss wilnns opy(P o rdcsadsrie rdcd by ur escesand he r.By ssng he moeayvleo odte n evcs h clgcl valoftenvionmen t can convered nteconomi language Natural in to prsand ercest be umed rlor indirectly, provide services, oferng tonalfmsofbene fits,such the e of amenii uch et y,and o The c non- economibenefit hesnatalroul l es a f istprde etbenefit o nate tenvionment - maktvlain stegi can di viio wo ypes frti ir uaton technique WTP) includes pricing, expens,and andom iiy s ltsi diectevaliorsvey exprsWTP)t ncl contngentvali, random contingent [22]. F.

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opori o sorherwilngnes o t enjshi can esied n hrways obsvitbehavi aying to an item; by individual on time, ener son o aigoodsorsvi n dertavoi losses; 3) directly the whether individual willto for oodsand ercesi or o d ute orextncton. Accorng o and I[2002) adequatWTP ur mutmettefloigciei:1.WT osnthv negatve tbound;2)WTP exceed evenue;and 3) Thr scnitnybte h nrdcaiiyo esiiand he andomnes culi III. MEHD Reerhrue mie to to by ni quanttiand iatve esch echni.The id research stof questonnaisu rvey a scaland iattresearch ttexplt maaen n eeometo ot nhs eec.

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Susan able TorsCocrsi kpn,Not Miaaa Bae ntesre eut,i sko httelret numberofrpondent 52)outof243 esst that care be into ab l e tourism policies be by gener iiNorh nahasRegency,esaly Liuaga ue roiyTorsDetnto n Indonesia.Most think environmental maaen ed ob roiie nd ev e loping super prortdesii Fi4.ConsdeaiofSusanaeToursi Liuag Not nhs (Survey , 2022) Fie 4 showed that economic through sustnabltsm opment(44) iantfactas we ll. is trong to sustainable devel actces nclng the aspect.

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23 44 35 17 29 52 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 Carrying Capacity Economic Approach
Monitoring Environmental Management Sustainable Tourism Concerns in Likupang,
North Minahasa 452 BE.Lagarensenal. necesartsrhen he oviiofioriit cont ketng
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Supeviiamoniorngrt alsasof devel o he ial stt tbe ed together and integrated. D. Wilnns
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culur id uch :preriofculturand t (46%),increasing intel ligence o ntactt tourists (33%) improving on nvionment iii (21%).Furthermore,the of impact tourism soci - culur rul ours ryal o kupang s asumed he result social g her as shown n 7.

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Negative Impact on o - Cutr fDetnto (Survey , 2022) Fie 7 dats hattnegatve hi hatwer considered he mpactoftim el opmenton he oci - culur he tnaton e:The changesasa estof extnaliri(hat aly swhen he oci - culur ysem owar he eceing te weaker changesculurt wa dsrriet nieos ulur (31%) changes result cultural whr oa tnciette l eire ntesao oftiti ysem twesertogy,natonaland mut - natonalburaci.Thi wilcueteifuneo to ur ism the community, 1) of the namely local has poli ioftcommuniy sdiprtonat motrsdswn ogtrc udnyadtyt u ntf dolar tsts Falbra cmens that the of tourists the of asociibette sve te prde servi iexcesses iorder o hei respective biogi ;and op meto tiue f a umpton - orentset n ch ncisofsal patogy e rul he opmentofconsi - orentbehavi,sasprtti ug cton,and - the law Cont orn sa n de avor to awareness the s access, involvement increasing of independence, wefr hog ors ciis ohidvdal n n gr. F. TorsLa Torsdvl pmenti red n dan ce wihte prnciesaluded o n tclt ch e mpled through implementation tourism plans take account diversity, and ofculurand ur wela unrqiensfr t ou rism.The table the of tourism alluded Article of Tourism La TABLE .Tors Prn ci pl NO PRIPLE DESPON 1 Beei prncie Th mpenaino ors bus inesses benefits he communiy ran ogi, economiand oci sias the goal sustainable devel.

2 Fal prncie Torsatr n Not nhs ReinlGoenn swela ot tder waysappl de liberation, an d togetherness a devel oces resolving tourism so it in devel oces. 3 F aines equiy prncie Th mpenaino ors devel tbe oyed al levels oft Not nhs communi ty atal levels . 4 B al prncie Th mpenaino orsnes a ance ween he nment the tourism actsand c supportit ofrearand urng he preriofnatalrou, ecoland oca l from inevitable of tourism industry. 5 l ndependence prnie Torsidpne sapoes carioutby he lage rnment and lage testcary an itior o hei needswih hei abiii.Thi prncie srevanttbe implemented esaly the busnes .

6 Susanalt prncie Eahsaeodri bie n responsible future and ortprentian ftt

prertcaryicapacy the ecostand to the oftenvionment 7 Susanae prncie Torsdvlpn ciisae expectttplcontnuously (sustnabldevel) achieve the expected goals. 8 Decai prncie Th mpenai on oftim t upholdemocriprncies that ar supportby wo lars,namelt recognition participation gover trton human gniy, it men s that prncie ovi lge pace or the to the ir wili 454 BE.Lagarensel. their nvol n y ours busnes oces. 9 E qualit prncie In tourism there to equality stakeholders, nameltGover,busnes actsand he tiever stof opmentstifrom polcy oraton,iementi contol o he uaton tof polcy mplaton. 10 Unt prncie.

Torsdvlpn ciis cannotbe epared r the efors to a of for homeland he ty the n and te he iof Indonesia respect, recognition appreciation the local val and ft o preri. Sour: Data processing , 2022 V. CONCLUSON S SusanaeToursDelntMode ta mutds iiplinary based stes anal carioutfom i pect namels o- culur,l, economiand ours fundamental of sustnabltsm opmen t development is sted analfrom muliscii perspectiv es. sustnabltsm opment can iementit region tourism the prme egi devel.Thi usaie our ism model prdesbenefit ortNorh nahasRegency nment esaly he oursofiand he egi ialand asetmanagementofi and l tourism stders.

It expect that tourism arus for polcy maest Inadilmet the concept in devel n he tMinahasRegency ea.The est oftrearbecome rerf tand yssas wela h einoinltuim eeometri rh Miaaa Reec ht can sbe mpled n hera reas by usitcondii sti f devel n he ea. T hi esch unded an ntnalrearfoft MaaoSaePltcnclsiuini 02 that wa sind to research consisting f and with mutdsilnr sc ientific backgrounds. R 2012 - - - - - Jan - . - 2012. , di – A A . 2006. , - . bl - n - doi: 2004). : ou - - , Su st - - 9. - . 2003. . . 2010 . - Open ccess This is under terms the Commons ttributiononCommercial 0 License http:/ creativecommons.0/), hich any use, distribution reproduction any medium or format,tive Commons license and if chanere made.

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