### **Participation and Presentation Certificate**

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for

2016 International Conference on Structural and Civil Engineering (ICSCE 2016) Hong Kong, September 9-11, 2016

Paper title:A Study on the Properties of Coconut Wood<br/>(Cocos nucifera Linn) from South Minahasa<br/>Regency in Indonesia, as Wooden House<br/>Elements

Presenter's name: Rilya Rumbayan (S3004)

Presenter's affiliation: Manado State Polytechnic, Indonesia



**Conference Chair** 



## 2016 APCBEES HONG KONG CONFERENCE ABSTRACT

September 9-11, 2016 The Charterhouse Causeway Bay Hotel, Hong Kong Hong Kong

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### September 9-11, 2016 The Charterhouse Causeway Bay Hotel, Hong Kong Hong Kong



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## **Table of Contents**

2016 APCBEES Hong Kong Conference Introductions	4
Presentation Instructions	5
Keynote Speaker Introductions	6
Brief Schedule for Conferences	12
Detailed Schedule for Conferences	13
S2002: Simulation Based Front End Planning	14
Michal Iluz and Avraham Shtub	
M0004: Why European Standardization is not Working as Predicted: Construction Sector	15
Nuno Dinis Corti ços	
S3002: Evaluation on Development of Indonesian Building Construction Project Performance Assessment System	16
Debby Willar, Rilya Rumbayan, and Selfy Manueke	
S3007: Collaborative Engineering in an Integrating Virtual Design Environment	17
Barry Jones	
M0005: Development of Lightweight Single Wall Pipes Microstructure Control for High-pressure Concrete Transport Pipe	18
<b>Min Seok Moon</b> , Myeong Han Yoo, Je Ha Oh, Joon Hyuk Song, JongIl Rho, Shin Jae Kang, and Jin Soo Lee	
S0008: Structural Behavior of RC Beam-to-Column Connection with Corroded Shear Reinforcement	19
Charles K.S. Moy	
S3004: A Study on the Properties of Coconut Wood (Cocos Nucifera Linn) from South Minahasa	20
Regency in Indonesia, as Wooden House Elements	
Rilya Rumbayan, Donny Taju, Rudolf Mait, and Geertje Kandiyoh	
CE055: Performance and Emission Studies of a Naturally Aspirated Diesel Engine	21
S. Murugan, Kapura Tudu and S. K. Patel	
S0004: Influence of Site Conditions on Seismic Design Spectra for Bridges	22
Muhammad Tariq Chaudhary	
S0005: Alternative Approach to Analysing Infrastructure Using Limited Acceleration Time History Analysis	23
Trevor Haas and Michael Solms	

**Trevor Haas** and Michael Solms

S3001: Characteristics of Propagation and Attenuation for Different Stress Waves in Layered 24 Rocks

Bing Sun, Jie-hui Xie, and Sheng Zeng

S3005: Effects of the Slope Embankment Variation on Influence Areas that Causes the Building 25 Crack around of Embankment

Safitri Nur Wulandari, Prathisto Panuntun U. L, M. Ivan Adi P., and R. Dary Wira M

S3006: The Theoretical Equation and Laboratory Experiment of Critical Shear Stress of Piping 26 Erosion

#### Yao-Ming Hong

Listeners	27
Conference Venue	28
Note	29
Feedback Information	33

### 2016 APCBEES Hong Kong Conference Introductions

Welcome to CBEES 2016 conferences in Hong Kong. The objective of the Hong Kong conference is to provide a platform for researchers, engineers, academicians as well as industrial professionals from all over the world to present their research results and development activities in Structural and Civil Engineering, and Building Materials and Materials Engineering, and Clean Energy Technologies.

2016 International Conference on Structural and Civil Engineering (ICSCE 2016)



- Paper publishing and index: ICSCE 2016 papers will be published in International Journal of Structural and Civil Engineering Research (IJSCER, ISSN: 2319-6009), which will be indexed by: Copernicus, New Jour, Open J-Gate, Research BIB (Japan), Indian Science, Google Scholar.(Quoted from offical website)
- Conference website and email: http://www.icsce.org/; icsce@cbees.net.

2016 International Conference on Building Materials and Materials Engineering (ICBMM 2016)



- Paper publishing and index: ICBMM 2016 papers will be published in International Journal of Structural and Civil Engineering Research (IJSCER, ISSN: 2319-6009), which will be indexed by: Copernicus, New Jour, Open J-Gate, Research BIB (Japan), Indian Science, Google Scholar.(Quoted from offical website)
- Conference website and email: http://www.icbmm.org/; icbmm@cbees.net.

#### 2016 3rd Journal Conference on Clean Energy Technologies (JCCET 2016 3rd)



- Paper publishing and index: JCCET 2016 papers will be published in Journal of Clean Energy Technologies (JOCET, ISSN: 1793-821X), and distributed at the conference. The journal will be indexed by EI(INSPEC, IET), Engineering & Technology Digital Library, ProQuest, Crossref, Electronic Journals Library, DOAJ, and CAS
- Conference website and email: http://www.jccet.org/3rd/; jccet03@iacsitp.com

### Afternoon, September 10, 2016 (Saturday)

#### Time: 13:00~18:30

### Venue: Unicorn and Phenix, Basement Two

#### Session Chair: Prof. Barry Jones & Assoc. Prof. Wong Wah Sang

S3004 Presentation 7 (15:00~15:20)

A Study on the Properties of Coconut Wood (*Cocos Nucifera Linn*) from South Minahasa Regency in Indonesia, as Wooden House Elements

Rilya Rumbayan, Donny Taju, Rudolf Mait, and Geertje Kandiyoh

Manado State Polytechnic, Indonesia

*Abstract*—Coconut wood has been used as an alternative building material for traditional wooden house in North Sulawesi, Indonesia. The performance of coconut wood for building purposes is related to its properties. The objectives of this research are to examine physical and mechanical properties of coconut wood and to identify the strength classes of coconut wood as wooden house elements. This study was conducted with the experimental method by examining its properties including the density, compressive strength parallel to the grain, and bending strength. Based on these properties, the wood strength class was determined by referring to Indonesia National Standard (SNI) 03-3527-1994. The results showed that the density for coconut wood ranged from 0.95 g/cm3 to 1.02 g/cm3. The compression strength ranged from 452.17 kg/cm2 to 564.04 kg/cm2. The bending strength ranged from 328.22 kg/cm2 to 480.13 kg/cm2. According to these results, the coconut wood can be classified as I to IV strong classes. The results indicated the possibilities of coconut wood as wooden house elements.

